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UNIT 7: Addition and subtraction of like terms (1)

QUESTION **1** Simplify the following expressions by collecting like terms.

| a | 2x + 3x = | b | 5x-2x = | |
|---|----------------------------|-------|-------------------------|--|
| c | 5 <i>a</i> + 4 <i>a</i> = | d | 9y - 6y = | |
| e | 3y + 7y = | f | 4q - 3q = | |
| g | 8m + 6m = | h | 9 <i>a</i> – <i>a</i> = | |
| i | 2 <i>b</i> + 15 <i>b</i> = | j | 8t - 2t = | |
| k | 7n + 5n = | 1 | 5mn + 3mn = | |
| m | 8p - 5p = | n | 8xy + 7xy = | |
| 0 | 7p - 3p = | р | $18x^2 - 12x^2 =$ | |
| | | | | |

QUESTION **2** Simplify the following.

| a | 5p + 6p - 3p = | b | 8m - 3m - 2m + 7m = | |
|---|-------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|--|
| c | 8x - 5x + 7x = | d | 4xy + 6xy - 3xy - 2xy = | |
| e | 12y - 4y + 5y = | f | 8k + 4k + 2k - 5k = | |
| g | 8xy + 2xy + 5xy = | h | 9a + 2a + 3a - 7a = | |
| i | 6m - 3m + 10m = | j | 11p + 5p - 7p = | |
| k | 5a + 7a + 3a + 6a = | 1 | 6ab - 3ab - ab + 2ab = | |
| m | $8x^2 + 7x^2 - 6x^2 - 3x^2 =$ | n | $6a^2 + 7a^2 + 8a^2 - 10a^2 =$ | |
| 0 | 4x - 2x + 9x - 6x = | р | 11y - 6y - 3y - y = | |

QUESTION **3** Simplify by collecting like terms.

| a | 4x + 3x + 2y + 7y = | b | 11a + 7b - 3a = | |
|---|----------------------|-------|-----------------------|--|
| c | 3m + 7m + 8n + 9m = | d | 9c - 6c - 2c + 3d = | |
| e | 8a + 7a - 2m - 3m = | f | $9x^2 - x^2 - 3x^2 =$ | |
| g | 3x + 2y + 5x = | h | 12mn - 6mn + 3mn = | |
| i | 8y + 7x - 3x - 2x = | j | 5x + 7y - 4y - 2x = | |
| k | 8m + 2n + 9n + 2n = | l | 5t + 17 - 2t - 8 = | |
| m | 7y + 6y - 3x + 7x = | n | 6a + 9 - 3a = | |
| 0 | 12 - 3x - 2x = | р | 9m + 7mn - 6m - 2mn = | |
| q | 10m + 5n + 3n + 4m = | r | 5x + 3y - 2x - 2y = | |

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UNIT 8: Addition and subtraction of like terms (2)

QUESTION **1** Simplify the following expressions by collecting like terms.

| a | 3a - 7a = | b $-2x + 3x =$ | |
|---|------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| c | 6y - 9y = | d $-2p - 3p =$ | |
| e | 8a + -3a = | f $9x2x =$ | |
| g | $-2m^2 + 5m^2 =$ | h $-8n - n =$ | |
| i | 3x - 11x = | j $-6p - 2p =$ | |
| k | -y + y = | l $-10x + 4x =$ | |
| m | 6a - 8a = | $\mathbf{n} -5t - t =$ | |
| 0 | x - 5x = | p $2k - 14k =$ | |

QUESTION **2** Simplify the following by collecting like terms.

| a | 5n + -2n = | b | -y - y - y = | - |
|---|----------------|-------|-----------------------|---|
| с | -4a6a = | d | -k + 2k - 3k = | - |
| e | 8y3y = | f | -3p + 6p + 3p = | - |
| g | 5x - 7x = | h | -8n + 15 - 2n = | - |
| i | -6m10m = | j | $3a - 2a^2 + 7a^2 =$ | - |
| k | -x - 2x - 3x = | 1 | -3y + 4x - 7y = | - |
| m | 9 - 7t + 12 = | n | $-3k^2 - 2k^2 + 9k =$ | - |
| 0 | x - 5x + 3y = | р | 8xy - 25 - 10xy = | _ |

QUESTION **3** Simplify by collecting like terms.

| a 2x + 3x - y - 5y = | b $3n + 2p - 7n =$ | |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| c $8a + 9b - 3a + 2b =$ | d $6n - 3p - 10n + p =$ | |
| e $2a - 3b - 2a - 3b =$ | $\mathbf{f} a - b - a + a =$ | |
| g $-7x + 15 + 7x =$ | h $8m^2 - 7m + 3a^2 + m =$ | |
| i $9y - 3 - 2y - 2 =$ | $\mathbf{j} 6a - 3b - 9a - b =$ | |
| k $7k + 5 - 4k + 12 =$ | 1 7xy + 9x - 2x + xy = | |
| m $4m - 7 + 6m - 8 =$ | n $4a - 5b - 3a =$ | |
| o $a - 8t + 2a - t =$ | $\mathbf{p} 6ab - 3b + ab - 9ab =$ | |
| q $y - 5y + 7 - 18 =$ | r $-6y^2 - 3y - y + 2y^2 =$ | |

Chapter 6: Basic algebra

UNIT 9: Multiplication of pronumerals

| QUESTION 1 | Find the products of the following. | |
|------------|-------------------------------------|--|
|------------|-------------------------------------|--|

| a | $7 \times 3a =$ | b | $4a \times 9b =$ |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|
| c | $4m \times 5n =$ | d | $ab \times a =$ |
| e | $-2x \times 5 =$ | f | $-8m \times -2m =$ |
| g | $4a \times -3a =$ | h | $-9m \times -3 =$ |
| i | $8 \times 3b \times b =$ | j | $-5x \times -x =$ |
| k | $-2a \times -3b =$ | l | $3a \times 4am =$ |
| m | $4mn \times 3m \times 2n =$ | n | $-2p \times 5 \times -5p =$ |
| 0 | $6ab \times 5 =$ | р | $-6m \times -5mn =$ |

QUESTION **2** Work out the following products.

| $3 \times 2 \times 5a \times b =$ | | b $7a \times 2a =$ | |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|--|
| $8b \times -3b =$ | | d $-6a \times 3 =$ | |
| $2m \times 3mn =$ | | f $8x \times -5 =$ | |
| $ab \times bc =$ | | h $-9t \times 5t =$ | |
| $7mn \times 8np =$ | | j $-3k \times -2k =$ | |
| $xy \times yz =$ | | $\mathbf{l} -6 \times -5x =$ | |
| $2mn \times np \times 3n =$ | | n $-a \times 5b =$ | |
| $4ab \times -3bc =$ | | \mathbf{p} $-2a \times -2b =$ | |
| $-7a \times 2ab \times c =$ | | $\mathbf{r} -6y \times -7y =$ | |
| | $3 \times 2 \times 5a \times b =$ $8b \times -3b =$ $2m \times 3mn =$ $ab \times bc =$ $7mn \times 8np =$ $xy \times yz =$ $2mn \times np \times 3n =$ $4ab \times -3bc =$ $-7a \times 2ab \times c =$ | $8b \times -3b = $ $2m \times 3mn = $ $ab \times bc = $ $7mn \times 8np = $ $xy \times yz = $ $2mn \times np \times 3n = $ $4ab \times -3bc = $ | $8b \times -3b =$ $\mathbf{d} -6a \times 3 =$ $2m \times 3mn =$ $\mathbf{f} 8x \times -5 =$ $ab \times bc =$ $\mathbf{h} -9t \times 5t =$ $7mn \times 8np =$ $\mathbf{j} -3k \times -2k =$ $xy \times yz =$ $\mathbf{l} -6 \times -5x =$ $2mn \times np \times 3n =$ $\mathbf{n} -a \times 5b =$ $4ab \times -3bc =$ $\mathbf{p} -2a \times -2b =$ |

QUESTION **3** Simplify the following.

| a | $-2x \times 4 \times -5x =$ | b | $-2x \times -5 \times -8y =$ | |
|---|------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|--|
| c | $3a \times 5 \times -4y =$ | d | $6m \times -5m =$ | |
| e | $-6 \times -4a =$ | f | $4n \times -15m =$ | |
| g | $-9x \times -2y =$ | h | $-3n \times -2n \times -5n =$ | |
| i | $-8p \times 5p =$ | j | $xy \times 3xy \times -5xy =$ | |
| k | $5 \times -2x \times 3y =$ | l | $-x \times -y \times -z =$ | |
| m | $-a \times 7ab =$ | n | $-4a \times -5b =$ | |
| 0 | $-m \times -2m \times -3n =$ | р | $-2m \times 10 \times -5m =$ | |
| q | $-5a \times -a =$ | r | $-2ab \times -5bc \times -3cd =$ | |

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UNIT 10: Division of pronumerals

| QUESTION 1 Simplify the following. | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|--|---|---------------------|--|--|--|
| | $\frac{10x}{2x} =$ | | b | $\frac{30ab}{5a} =$ | | | |
| c | $\frac{27mn}{9m} =$ | | d | $36xy \div 9xy =$ | | | |
| e | $15abc \div 5ab =$ | | f | $12m^2 \div 4m =$ | | | |
| g | $9y \div y =$ | | h | $abc \div ac =$ | | | |
| i | $28a \div 7a =$ | | j | $mk \div k =$ | | | |
| k | $32xy \div 8y =$ | | l | $8n^2 \div 4n =$ | | | |
| m | $9y^2 \div 9y =$ | | n | $60abc \div 10ac =$ | | | |
| 0 | $25m^2 \div 5m =$ | | р | $72x^2 \div 12x =$ | | | |

QUESTION **2** Work out the following divisions.

| | $\frac{12a}{4} =$ | b | $\frac{16m}{2m} =$ | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|---------------------|--|
| c | $\frac{10a^2b}{5a^2} =$ | d | $25m \div 5m =$ | |
| | $12a \div -6 =$ | f | $-10pq \div 5p =$ | |
| g | $-32a \div -8a =$ | h | $-48xy \div -16x =$ | |
| i | $50ab \div 25ab =$ | j | $-9xy \div xy =$ | |
| k | $5x \div -5 =$ | l | $60m \div -10m =$ | |
| m | $18xy \div xy =$ | n | $-18a \div 6a =$ | |
| 0 | $abc \div ab =$ | р | $9ab \div 3a =$ | |
| q | $5m \div 4m =$ | r | $-36mn \div -9m =$ | |

| QUESTION 3 | Simplify | the | following | • |
|------------|----------|-----|-----------|---|
|------------|----------|-----|-----------|---|

| a $\frac{-18a}{6} =$ | $\mathbf{b} \frac{90abc}{-10a} =$ | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| $\mathbf{c} \frac{-xyz}{-xy} =$ | d $\frac{-33y}{-11y} =$ | |
| $\mathbf{e} -20t \div -t =$ | f $-30ab \div -10a =$ | |
| $\mathbf{g} -50ab \div -5b =$ | h $a^2bc \div abc =$ | |
| $\mathbf{i} x^2 y \div x y =$ | $\mathbf{j} m^2 n \div m n^2 =$ | |
| $\mathbf{k} 27ab^2 \div 9a^2b =$ | $\mathbf{l} -24a^2 \div 8a =$ | |
| $\mathbf{m} 48x^2 \div -8x =$ | n $49ab \div -7a =$ | |
| o $-16pqr \div 8pr =$ | $\mathbf{p} -42a^2 \div 6a =$ | |
| $\mathbf{q} -9y^2 \div -9y =$ | \mathbf{r} -27 $mn \div -9m =$ | |

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